

PROFESSOR THE HON. AMBASSADOR RICHARD L. BERNAL, OJ

PRO-VICE CHANCELLOR, GLOBAL AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES

PROFESSOR OF PRACTICE, INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLCY AND DIPLOMACY

EDUCATION

M.I.P.P. (International Public Policy) School for Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, 1996.

Ph.D. (Economics) New School for Social Research, 1988.

M. A. (Economics) New School for Social Research, 1979.

B.Sc. (Economics) University of the West Indies, 1971.

CURRENT POSITION

Pro-Vice Chancellor, Global Affairs, University of the West Indies.

Professor of Practice, International Economic Policy, UWI, Mona.

OTHER POSITIONS

Commentator, The Global Economy, FM Radio

Senior Associate Non-Resident, Center for Strategic and International Studies, April, 2017.

Member, Board of Directors, Rex Nettleford Foundation, March, 2017.

Member, Advisory Committee, The Caribbean Council, January, 2017.

Member, Board of the Mona School of Business and Management, November, 2016.

Member, Board of the SUNY-UWI Center for Governance and Sustainable Development, 2016.

Member, Editorial Advisory Board of Social and Economic Studies, March, 2016.

Member, Board of the National Planning Institute of Jamaica, July, 2016.

Honorary Professor, Sir Arthur Lewis Institute of Social and Economic Studies, University of the West Indies (since Oct 2003)

Member, Advisory Board of the International Trade Law Center (since 1998).

Member, Board of Directors, Michael Manley Foundation (since May 2000).

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, Caribbean Journal of International Relations and Diplomacy (2013).

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

July, 2014 -June, 2016 Counselor: Caribbean, Inter-American Development Bank.

July, 2012-June, 2014 Senior Counselor: Caribbean, Inter-American Development Bank.

July, 2010-June, 2012 **Executive Director: Caribbean, Inter-American Development Bank.**
Member of the Board of Directors, Inter-American Investment Corporation and the Multilateral Investment Fund.

July, 2008 – June, 2010 Alternate Executive Director: Caribbean, Inter-American Development Bank

Dec. 2001 – June, 2008 **Director General, Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery**
Chief Negotiator for international trade negotiations for the 15 member states. Offices in Jamaica, Barbados, Guyana, Trinidad, St. Lucia, Brussels, Geneva and Canada.

April, 2004 – Dec. 2007 **Principal Negotiator for CARIFORUM for the CARIFORUM-EU Economic Partnership Agreement**

June, 1998 – 2001 Dean, CARICOM College of Negotiators for the Free Trade Area of the Americas

Sept. – Nov. 2001	Chief Technical Advisor, Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery
May 1991 – Aug. 2001	Ambassador of Jamaica to the United States of America
May 1991 – Aug. 2001	Permanent Representative of Jamaica to the Organization of American States
May 1991 – Aug. 2001	High Commissioner of Jamaica to The Bahamas
Feb. 1990 – April 1991	General Manager (CEO), Workers Bank Commercial Bank and its subsidiaries (Trust & Merchant Bank and Finance Company) with a staff complement of 400.
Mar. 1989 – Mar. 1991	Advisor, Ministry of Finance Economic Programming and External Debt Management
Sept. 1988 – Jan. 1990	Director, Administration, Workers Bank: Responsible for Operations, Marketing, Public Relations, Data Processing, Personnel, Training and Research
Jan. 1987 – Sept. 1988	Manager, Economic Research and Marketing Department, Workers Bank
1985 – 1986	Research Fellow, Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies: The Regional Monetary Studies Programme
Sept 1979 – May 1987	Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of the West Indies International Economics and Development Economics, Graduate and Undergraduate
June 1979 – Oct 1980	Advisor, National Planning Agency IMF programs, external debt and balance of payment adjustment.
June – Sept. 1977	Economist, National Planning Agency Macroeconomic Division
1974 – 1975	Administrative Officer, Bank of Jamaica In charge of public finance and national debt
1972 – 1974	Economist, Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies Regional Programme for Monetary Studies
1971 – 1972	Economist, Bank of Jamaica Research Department/Exchange Control Department

REPRESENTATION

(a) Deputized on several occasions for Jamaica's Prime Minister, Minister of Finance and Minister of Foreign Affairs. Member of numerous CARICOM and Government of Jamaica delegations led by the Prime Minister, Minister of Foreign Affairs and the Minister of Finance.

(b) Participated in meetings involving Presidents (US, Brazil, Colombia, Cuba, Haiti), Prime Ministers (Great Britain, India, Canada and all Caribbean countries).

(c) Meetings with Ministers of Government of numerous countries and Heads of private, public and international institutions including (WTO, IMF, World Bank, IADB).

(d) International Organizations - United Nations, Commonwealth Secretariat, South Commission, Organization of American

States, World Trade Organization, UNCTAD, European Commission, ACP Secretariat.

(e) International Financial Institutions - World Bank, International Monetary Fund and Inter-American Development Bank.

(f) Regional Organizations - CARICOM Secretariat, CARICOM Heads of Government, CARICOM Ministerial Meetings and Caribbean Association of Indigenous Banks.

(g) Government Departments and Agencies - U.S. State Department, U.S. Treasury, U.S. Congress, (Testimony, bilateral meetings, with Senators, Congressmen, Congressional Staff) and U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. A.I.D., EX-IM Bank, Department of Agriculture, United States Trade Representative. United Kingdom Foreign Office, DFID.

(h) Central Banks - Federal Reserve, Bank of England, Bank of Canada and throughout the Caribbean.

(i) Commercial Banks - Bank of America, Citibank, Chase Manhattan, Irving Trust, Lloyds, Barclays, Warburg, Bank of Nova Scotia and Morgan Grenfell.

(j) U.S. House and Senate, Parliament of the Jamaica, U.K.

(k) Cabinet of the Bahamas, Barbados and Jamaica.

PUBLIC SERVICE

March, 2015-June, 2018 Member, World Bank's External Advisory Panel for Diversity and Inclusion
February, 2017. Member, Regulatory Review Committee, Jamaica Stock Exchange.
June, 2016-Oct., 2018. Member, Board of Trustees, Caribbean Central American Action
2010. Director, Policy Paper Series, Caribbean Research & Policy Center
2013-2014 Editorial Advisory Board, Journal of Business, Finance and Economics in Emerging Economies
April, 2004-Dec.2007 Dean, CARIFORUM College of EPA Negotiators
1994- 2011 Member of the Advisory Board of the Institute of Caribbean Studies.
2001-2008 CARICOM's Lead Negotiator for the CARICOM-Canada Trade Agreement
2006 Member, Chancellor's Forum, University of Technology
2006 Member, Caribbean Business Council
1996-2008 Editorial Board of Integration and Trade, Journal of the Inter-American Development Bank
2007-2008 Member, Executive Committee, Royal Commonwealth Society, Jamaica
1997-2003 Senior Fellow, North-South Center, University of Miami
1997-2006 Co-Chairman, U.S.-CARICOM Trade and Investment Council
Oct.2000- Aug. 2001 Member of the Caribbean Trade and Adjustment Group
May - August 2001 Dean, CARICOM Diplomatic Corp in Washington, DC
May - August 2001 Chair, National Coalition on Caribbean Affairs
Late 1990's Visiting Fellow, Mona Institute of Business, University of the West Indies, Jamaica
1995 - 2001 Jamaica's Representative, Committee on Hemispheric Financial Issues
1994 - 2001 Member, OAS Advisory Group Special Committee on Trade
1998 - 2000 Member, Advisory Group of Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery
1994 - 2001 Member, Executive Committee of the Advisory Council of Foreign Diplomats
Nov. 1998 - Nov. 1999 Chairman, FTAA Consultative Group on Smaller Economies
Aug 1995 - Oct 1998 Member of the FTAA Working Group on Services
Aug 1995 - Oct 1998 Chairman of the FTAA Working Group on Smaller Economies
1995 - 1997 Chairman, CARICOM Working Group on the FTAA
Jan - May 1997 Lead negotiator, economic aspects of CARICOM for the Clinton Caribbean Summit
1996 - 1997 Member Eminent Persons Group on Smaller Economies which prepared "Overcoming Obstacles and Maximizing Opportunities?" (August 1997)
Sept. 1997 Chairman of CARICOM delegation for the U.S. - CARICOM Trade and Investment Council
1991 Member of the CARICOM's Technical Group on the Enterprise of the Americas Initiative.
1985 Member, Socialist International Committee on Economic Policy which prepared Global Challenge: From Crisis to Co-operation: Breaking the North-South Stalemate (London: Pan Books).
1983 - 1985 Advisor to the Joint Trade Union Research Centre, Jamaica
1984-87 One of 3 Academic Editors, Social and Economic Studies
Oct. 1979 Member of a Group of Experts, which prepared "Effective Mechanisms for dealing with Balance of Payments Problems" (Caribbean Community Secretariat, REP.71/1/27, E6/BP).

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Carlton Alexander Award, Jamaica College Old Boys Association, June, 2008.

Jamaica Stock Exchange Inaugural Regional Award, January 29, 2008.

Personality of the Year 2007, Financial Gleaner, January 4, 2008.

Honorary Doctorate, Northern Caribbean University (August, 2007).

Award of Excellence, 8th World Council of Consuls, November, 2006.

Order of Cruzeiro do Sul in the rank of Gran Cruz, Government of Brazil, December, 2004.

Paul Harris Fellow, Rotary Foundation of Rotary International, October 26, 2001.

Order of Jamaica, Government of Jamaica, August, 2001.

Service Award, Caribbean American Intercultural Organization, August, 2001.

Distinguished Service Award, City Council, Washington, D.C., December 1, 1998.

Distinguished Graduate Award, University of the West Indies, July 23, 1998.

Distinguished Service Award, National Association of Jamaican Associations and Supportive Organizations, August 1996.

Distinguished Alumnus Award, Jamaica College Alumni Students Association (USA) Inc., September 1993.

United States Information Service International Visitor program-U.S. financial and banking system, May 1988.

Commonwealth Fund for Technical Co-operation Grant to attend a course at the University of Sussex, July September, 1984.

Ford Foundation Research Grant for completion of Ph.D. Thesis, July, 1981.

Government of Jamaica Scholarship to pursue studies leading to a Ph.D. in Economics, 1975 -1979.

Sixth Prize in the 1974 Roderigo Gomez Prize Competition, Centre de Estudios Monetarios Latinoamericanos.

CURRENT RESEARCH

The Caribbean in Global Turbulence. Trump, Brexit and China (2018).

Brexit and the Caribbean's Amicus Curiae Brief (2018).

The Strategic Global Repositioning of Small Developing Economies (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018).

FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS

Book Review, Ellis, Transnational Organized Crime in Latin America and the Caribbean, Social and Economic Studies, Vol 67, No. 4 (December, 2018) pages.

With Henry Lowe, Medical Tourism and Wellness. The Potential of Jamaica (forthcoming book 2019).

“The Globalization of Higher Education in Caribbean”, The Errol Miller Lectures, 2018.

PUBLICATIONS RECENT

- * “US President George H W Bush: a remarkable man”, **Jamaica Observer**, December 5, 2018.
 - * “Canada-CARICOM: Comfortable Partners”, **Diplomat Magazine**, October, 2018.
 - * “U.S. shouldn’t ignore China’s influence in the Caribbean”, **Miami Herald**, August 16, 2018.
1. “The export of higher education services from small island developing states: the Caribbean potential” in Lino Briguglio (eds.), *Handbook of Small States: Economic, Social and Environmental Issues* (London: **Routledge**, 2018) pages 103-117.
 2. “Small States in the Global Geopolitical Landscape” in *Small States Economic Review and Basic Statistics*, Vol. 20 (London: **Commonwealth Secretariat**, April, 2018) pages 93-100.
 3. “The Guyanese Culture: Fusion or Diffusion?”, **Caribbean Quarterly**, Vol. 64, No.1 (March, 2018) pages 188-191.
 4. *The Influence of Small States on Superpowers: Jamaica and U.S. Foreign Policy* (**University of the West Indies Press**, September, 2017).
 5. “Central America and the Caribbean: Relations with China and the United States: Contrasting Experiences! Converging Prospects?” in David Denoon (eds.), *China, the U.S. and the Future of Latin America* (New York: **New York University Press**, September, 2017) pages 232-267.
 6. “Caribbean Collateral Damage of U.S. National Security Policy”, **Center for Strategic and International Studies** Policy Brief, May 31, 2017.
 7. “A Caribbean Policy for the Trump Administration”, **Center for Strategic and International Studies** Policy Brief, April 13, 2017.
 8. “Chinese Foreign Direct Investment in the Caribbean. Potential and Prospects”, **Inter-American Development Bank**, Technical Notes IDB-TN-1113, November, 2016.
 9. *The Strategic Importance of Building A Stronger US-Caribbean Partnership*, **SALISES** Policy Brief No. 1 (8 November, 2016).
 10. “The Strategic Importance of Building A Stronger US-Caribbean Partnership” in Hearing before the **U.S. House of Representatives**, Committee on Foreign Affairs, Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere, July 14, 2016 (Washington DC: Government Printing Office, 2016) pages 26-29.
 11. *Dragon in the Caribbean: The Global Re-Dimensioning of China. Opportunities and Challenges for the Caribbean* (Kingston: **Ian Randle Publishers**, revised, updated and expanded second edition, October, 2016). 390 pages.
 12. “Cuban Economic Reform: American, Cuban and Caribbean Perspectives: Review Article”, **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 65, Nos. 2&3 (June, 2016) pages 195-201.

BOOKS

13. *The Influence of Small States on Superpowers: Jamaica and U.S. Foreign Policy* (Lanham: **Lexington Publishers**, June, 2015). 438 pages.

14. *Dragon in the Caribbean: The Global Re-Dimensioning of China. Opportunities and Challenges for the Caribbean* (Kingston: **Ian Randle Publishers**, May, 2014). 225 pages.
15. *Globalization, Trade and Economic Development: A Study of the CARIFORUM-EU Economic Partnership Agreement* (New York: **Palgrave MacMillan**, December, 2013). 269 pages.

POLICY BRIEFS

16. “China’s Rising Investment Profile in the Caribbean”, Economics Brief, **Inter-American Dialogue**, October, 2013.

MONOGRAPHS

17. *Globalization. Everything But Alms. The EPA and Economic Development* (Kingston: **Grace Kennedy Foundation**, April, 2008).
9. “Participation of Small Developing Economies in the Governance of the Multilateral Trading System”, Working Paper No. 44, **Centre for International Governance Innovation** (December, 2009).
10. *The Aftershock of 9/11: Implications for Globalization and World Politics*, North-South Center Working Paper No. (Miami: **North-South Center, University of Miami**, September, 2002).
11. “Current Developments in the FTAA”, **Commonwealth Secretariat** Trade Hot Topics, Issue No. 1 (June, 2001).
12. With Winsome Leslie, *Privatization in the English Speaking Caribbean: An Assessment*, CSIS, Policy Paper on the Americas, Vol. X, Study 7 (Washington D.C.: **Center for Strategic and International Studies**, October, 1999).
13. *The Integration of Small Economies in the Free Trade Area of the Americas*, CSIS, Policy Paper on the Americas, Vol. IX, Study No.1. (Washington D.C.: **Center for Strategic and International Studies**, February 2, 1998).
14. *Trade Blocs: A Regionally Specific Phenomenon, or a Global Trend?* Walter Sterling Surrey Memorial Series (Washington D.C.: **National Planning Association**, September, 1997).
15. *Paths To The Free Trade Area of The Americas*, CSIS, Policy Paper on the Americas, Volume VIII, Study 2 (Washington D.C.: **Center for Strategic and International Studies**, January 15, 1997).
16. *Implementing the Summit of the Americas: Developing and Liberalizing Capital Markets*, (Miami: **North-South Centre, University of Miami**, October 1996).
17. *Strategic Global Repositioning and the Future Economic Development of Jamaica*, North South Agenda Paper No. 18 (Miami: North South Center, University of Miami, May 1996).
18. With Steve Lamar, *Caribbean Basin Economic Development and the Section 936 Tax Credit*. North-South Agenda Paper, No.22 (Miami: **North-South Center, University of Miami**, December 1996).
19. *The Caribbean Caught in the Crosscurrents of Globalization and Regionalism*, The 9th Adlith Brown Memorial Lecture, (St. Augustine: **Institute of Social and Economic Research**, University of the West Indies, December, 1994).
20. *The Integration of Capital Markets in the Caribbean: Problems and Policy Proposals* (La integración de los mercados de capitales en la zona del Caribe: problemas y proposiciones políticas), Ensayo No. 36, (México: **Centro de Estudios Monetarios Latinoamericanos**, 1977.)

21. Commonwealth Caribbean Financial Statistics, 1972 (Monetary Studies Programme, **Institute of Social and Economic Research**, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, 1973) 118 pages.
22. Commonwealth Caribbean Financial Statistics Annual Digest, 1971. (Monetary Studies Programme, **Institute of Social and Economic Research**, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, November, 1972) 108 pages

ARTICLES IN JOURNAL

23. Book Review: Maxine Garvey and Gordon Shirley. Beyond Sun and Sea: International Strategy and Entrepreneurship in Caribbean Firms, **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 65, Nos.2&3 (June, 2016) pages 207-210.
24. With Winsome J. Leslie, “Book Review. Densil Williams, Competing Against Multinationals in Emerging Markets: Cases Studies of SMEs in the Manufacturing Sector”, **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 64, Nos. 3&4 (September/December, 2015) pages 224-227.
25. “The Growing Economic Presence of China in the Caribbean”, **The World Economy**, Vol. 38, Issue 9 (September, 2015) pages 1409-1437.
26. “The Debt-Development Dilemma of Small Island Developing States. Review Article”, **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 64, No. 2 (June, 2015) pages 229-243.
27. “The Unimportance of the English Speaking Caribbean in US Foreign Policy as told by Presidents and Secretaries of State”, **Caribbean Journal of International Relations & Diplomacy**, Vol.1, No.1 (February, 2013) pages 132-150.
28. “China and Small Island Developing States”, **Africa-East Asian Affairs**, The China Monitor, Issue 1 (August, 2012) pages 3-30.
29. “Haiti’s Reconstruction and Redevelopment. The Potential Contribution of Regional Integration”, **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 60, No. 2 (June, 2011) pages 199-210.
30. “Dragon in the Caribbean: China-CARICOM Economic Relations”, **Round Table**, Vol. 99, Issue. 408 (June, 2010) pages 281- 302.
31. “CARIFORUM-EU Economic Partnership Agreement Negotiations: Why and How”, **Journal of Eastern Caribbean Studies**, Vol. 33, No.2 (June, 2008) pages 1-23.
32. “The globalization of health-care: opportunities for the Caribbean”, CEPAL Review, No.92 (August, 2007) pages 83-100 /“La globalización de la atención de la salud: oportunidades para el Caribe”, **Revista de la CEPAL**, No. 92 (Agosto, 2007) pagines 83-100.
33. “CARICOM’s External Trade Negotiations without the Completion of the CSME” in The CSME: Status, Issues and Priorities (Washington DC: Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean, **Inter-American Development Bank**, 2006).
34. “The CARICOM Single Market and Economy and External Trade Negotiations”, **Caribbean Journal of International Relations**, Vol. 1, Issue 1 (April, 2005) pages 33-48.
35. “Book Review: The Challenge of Change. Prime Minister P.J. Patterson Budget Presentations 1992-2000”, **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 53, No. 3 (September, 2004) pages 164-169.
36. “The Doha Development Agenda after Cancun: An Insider’s View”, **Integration & Trade**, Vol. 7, No. 19 (July-December, 2003) pages 21-43. (“El programa de Doha el desarrollo después de Cancún: Una Visión desde adentro”, **Integración & Comercio**).

37. "The Caribbean's Future is Not What It Was", **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 52, No. 1 (March, 2003) pages 185-217.
38. "Sleepless in Seattle: The WTO Ministerial of November 1999," **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 48, No. 3 (September, 1999) pages 61-84.
39. "The WTO Dispute Mechanism: A Developing Country Perspective" **International Lawyer**, Vol. 32, No. 3 (Fall, 1998) pages 871-873.
40. "Vías hacia el Área de Libre Comercio de las Américas," **CAPITULOS**, No. 49 (Enero-Marzo, 1997) pages 111-130/
"Path to the Free Trade of the Americas", **CAPITULOS**, No. 49 (January- March, 1997) pages 97-114.
41. Book Review, Jay R. Mandle, "Persistent Underdevelopment: Change and Economic Modernization in the West Indies," **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 45, No. 4 (December, 1996) pages 203-205.
42. "Coping with Volatile Capital Flows in Latin America: A Review Essay," **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 44, Nos. 2 & 3 (June and September, 1996) pages 375-386.
43. "Regional Trade Arrangements and the Establishment of a Free Trade Area of the Americas," **Law and Policy in International Business**, Vol. 27, No. 4 (Summer, 1996) pages 945-962.
44. "Repercusiones del Tratado de Libre Comercio de America del Norte sobre el crecimiento económico y el comercio del Caribe," **Integración Latinoamericana**, Año 19, No. 205 (Noviembre, 1994) pages 13-20.
45. "From NAFTA to Hemispheric Free Trade," **Columbia Journal of World Business**, Vol.29, No. 3 (Fall, 1994) pages 22-31.
46. "The Compatibility of Caribbean Membership in Lome, NAFTA and GATT," **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 43, No.2 (June, 1994) pages 139-147.*
47. "Regional Trade Arrangements in the Western Hemisphere", **The American University, Journal of International Law and Policy**, Vol. 8, No.4 (Summer, 1993) pages 683-718.
48. "The Effect of A North American Free Trade Agreement On The Commonwealth Caribbean". (Book Review), **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 42, No. 1 (March, 1993) pages 208-210.
49. "Drugs, Debt and Democracy in the Caribbean: Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy," **Trans-Africa**, Vol. 9, No. 2 (Summer, 1992) pages 83-92.
50. "Next Stop, Caribbean Debt Relief," **International Economy**, Vol. 5, No.4 (July/August, 1991) pages 71-74.
51. "Caribbean Debt Relief," **Caribbean Studies**, Vol. 4, No. 2 (June, 1991) pages 45-58.
52. "The SELA Debt Proposal: An Evaluation," **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 40, No. 1 (March, 1991) pages 171-176.
53. "Economic Adjustment Policies For Small Nations" (Book Review), **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 39, No. 4 (December, 1990) pages 219-227.
54. "Emerging Stock Markets Fact book 1988" (Book Review), **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 38, No. 4 (December, 1989) pages 287- 290.

55. "The Great Depression, Colonial Policy and Industrialization in Jamaica," **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 37, Nos. 1 and 2 (March-June, 1988) pages 33-64.
56. "Resolving the Global Debt Crisis," **Economia Internazionale**, Vol. XL, Nos. 2-3 (Maggio-Agosto, 1987) pages 1-19.
57. "Transitional Commercial Banks, the International Monetary Fund and Capitalist Crisis in Jamaica," **Transition**, Issue 15 (1987) pages 1-46.
58. "Restructuring Jamaica's Economic Relations with Socialist Countries, 1974-1980," **Development and Change**, Vol. 17, No. 4 (October, 1986) pages 607-634.
59. "El intercambio desigual de Emmanuel como una teoría del subdesarrollo," **Investigación Económica**, Vol. XLIV, No. 173 (Julio-Sept., 1985) pages 99-127.
60. With Deanna Ashley, "Poliomyelitis in Jamaica: Immunization Policies and Socio-Economic Implications," **World Health Forum**, Vol. 6, No. 3 (August, 1985) pages 265-267.
61. With Deanna Ashley, "A Review of Poliomyelitis Epidemics in Jamaica: Immunization Policies and Socio-Economic Implications," **Bulletin of the Pan American Health Organization**, Vol. 19, No. 3 (August, 1985) English and Spanish.
62. With Deanna Ashley, "A review of Poliomyelitis Epidemics in Jamaica: The Immunization Policies and Socio-Economic Implications," **Disasters: The International Journal of Disaster Studies and Practices**, Vol. 9, No. 1 (March, 1985) pages 144-154.
63. "Los Bancos Transicionales, El FMI deuda externa de los países en desarrollo," **Comercio Exterior**, Vol. 35, No. 2 (Feriari, 1985) pagines 115-125.
64. "IMF and Class Struggle in Jamaica, 1977-1980," **Latin American Perspectives**, Vol. 11, No. 3 (Summer, 1984) pages 53-82.
65. "Foreign Investment and Development in Jamaica," **Inter-American Economic Affairs**, Vol. 38, No. 2 (Autumn, 1984) pages 3-21. Reprinted in Chinese.
66. With Mark Figueroa and Michael Witter, "Caribbean Economic Thought: The Critical Tradition," **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 33, No. 2 (June, 1984) pages 5-97.
67. "Transnational Banks, the IMF and External Debt of Developing Countries," **Social and Economic Studies**, Vol. 31, No. 4 (December, 1982) pages 71-101.
68. With Norman Girvan, "The IMF and the Foreclosure of Development Options: The Case of Jamaica," **Monthly Review**, Vol. 38, No. 9 (February, 1982) pages 48-68. Reprinted in Chinese.
69. With Norman Girvan, "The IMF and the Foreclosure of Development Options: The Case of Jamaica," **Development and Peace**, Vol.2, No.2 (Autumn 1981) pages 137-147.
70. With Norman Girvan, "El FMI y la exclusión de opciones de desarrollo: el caso de Jamaica," **El Caribe Contemporáneo**, No. 5 (Enero Abril, 1981) pagines 34-38.
71. With Norman Girvan and Wesley Hughes, "The IMF and the Third World: The Case of Jamaica, 1974-1980," **Development Dialogue**, No. 2 (1980) pages 113-155.
72. With Norman Girvan and Wesley Hughes, "El Fondo Monetario Internacional y el Tercer Mundo: El Caso Jamaica,"

Cuadernos Económicos Trimestrales, No. 3 (Diciembre, 1980) pages 93-178.

73. “Emmanuel's Unequal Exchange as a Theory of Underdevelopment,” **Social and Economic Studies**, Special Issue in Honor of Arthur Lewis, Vol. 29, No. 4 (December, 1980) pages 152-174.
74. “La integración de los mercados de capitales en la zona del Caribe: problemas y proposiciones de políticas,” **CEMLA Boletín Mensual**, Vol. 22, No. 7-8 (July-August, 1976) pages 365-375.
75. “The Significance of Garvey,” **New World Quarterly**, Vol. 5, No. 4 (1974), pages 69-72.

ARTICLES IN BOOKS

76. “Nano-firms, Integration and International Competitiveness: The Experience and Dilemma of the CSME” in Kenneth Hall (ed.), **CARICOM. Perspectives on its Pertinence in the Twenty-First Century** (Mandeville: **Northern Caribbean University Press**, 2012) pages 198-224.
77. “Foreward”, Hopeton S. Dunn (ed.), **Ringtones of Opportunity. Policy, Technology and Access in Caribbean Communications** (Kingston: **Ian Randle Publishers**, 2012) pages ix-xii.
78. “Improving the Participation of Small Developing Countries in the Governance of the Multilateral Trading System” in Carolyn Deere Birkbeck (ed.), **Making Global Trade Governance Working for Development. Perspectives and Priorities from Developing Countries** (Cambridge: **Cambridge University Press**, 2011) pages 231-258.
79. “The Challenge of Sustainable Implementation” in Americo Beviglia Zampetti and Junior Lodge (eds.), **The CARIFORUM-EU Economic Partnership Agreement: A Practitioner’s Analysis** (The Netherlands: **Kluwer Law International**, 2011) pages 239-259.
80. “Planning in the New Global Context” in **Planning today. Securing tomorrow. Perspectives on Development Planning in Jamaica** (Kingston: **Planning Institute of Jamaica**, 2007) pages 3-50.
81. “Nano-firms, Integration and International Competitiveness: The Experience and Dilemma of the CSME” in Kenneth Hall and Myrtle Chuck-A-Sang (eds.), **The CARICOM Single Market and Economy: Genesis and Prognosis** (Kingston: **Ian Randle Publishers**, 2007) pages 127-151.
82. “Special and Differential Treatment for Small Developing Economies” in Roman Grynberg (ed.), **WTO at the Margins. Small States and the Multilateral Trading System** (Cambridge: **Cambridge University Press**, 2006) pages 309-355.
83. “Nano-firms, Integration and International Competitiveness: The Experience and Dilemma of the CSME” in Denis Benn and Kenneth Hall (eds.), **Production Integration in CARICOM: From Theory to Action** (Kingston: **Ian Randle Publishers**, 2006) pages 90-115.
84. “Small Developing Economies in the World Trade Organization” in Merlinda D. Ingco (ed.), **Agriculture, Trade, and the WTO** (Washington DC: **World Bank**, 2003) pages 108-122.
85. “The Case for NAFTA Parity for CBI Countries” in Kenneth Hall (ed.), **The Caribbean Community Beyond Survival** (Kingston: **Ian Randle Publishers**, 2001) pages 492-503.
86. “Globalization and Small Developing Countries: Challenges and Opportunities” in David Peretz, Rumman Faruqi and Eliawony J. Kisanga (eds.), **Small States in the Global Economy** (London: **Commonwealth Secretariat**, 2001) pages 39-51.
87. With Winsome Leslie, “The Experience of Privatization in the English Speaking Caribbean: The Experience” in Melissa H. Birch and Jerry Haar (eds.), **The Impact of Privatization in the Americas** ((Miami: North-South Centre Press,

- University of Miami**, 2000) pages 115-140.
88. With Steve Lamar and Winsome Leslie, "Drugs, Debt and Structural Adjustment" in Ivelaw Griffith (ed.), *The Political Economy of Drugs in the Caribbean* (London: **Macmillan Press**, 2000) pages 58-80.
 89. "Globalization and Small Developing Countries: The Imperative for Repositioning" in Denis Benn and Kenneth Hall (eds.), *Globalization: A Calculus of Inequality* (Kingston: **Ian Randle Publishers**, 2000) pages 88-128.
 90. "The Caribbean in the International System: Outlook for the First 20 years of the 21st Century" in Kenneth Hall and Denis Benn (eds.), *Contending with Destiny. The Caribbean in the 21st Century* (Kingston: **Ian Randle Publishers**, 2000) pages 295-325.
 91. With Winsome Leslie, "Canadian Economic Assistance to CARICOM Countries: Assessment and Future Prospects" in Jerry Haar and Anthony Bryan (eds.) *Canadian-Caribbean Relations in Transition: Trade, Sustainable Development and Security* (London: **Macmillan** and New York: **St. Martin's Press**, 1999) pages 190-209.
 92. "Caribbean States and The FTAA: Adequacy of Preparation, Participation and Negotiating Structures" in Anthony Gonzales (ed.), *Small Caribbean States and the Challenge of International Trade Negotiations* (Port of Spain: Institute of International Relations, **University of the West Indies**, 1998) pages 76-103.
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- Jan. 22, 1992 Testimony before the U.S. International Trade Commission Hearings on U.S. Market Access in Latin America, Recent Liberalization Measures and Remaining Barriers
- July 31, 1990 Testimony before the joint hearing of the Sub-Committee on Western Hemisphere Affairs and the Sub-Committee on International Economic Policy and Trade of the U.S. House of Representatives on H.R. 5196, The Caribbean Debt for Development Act of 1990.
- Sept. 1989 Address to the Friends of the Caribbean in Congress - "Debt, Drugs, and Development: The Jamaican Dilemma," September, 1989.
- Sept. 18 & 19, 1987 Testimony on the Caribbean Basin Initiative to the Hearings before the Sub-Committee on 1987 International Economic Policy and Trade and Western Hemispheric Affairs of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, House of Representatives, One hundredth Congress, First Session.

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42nd Anniversary Lecture, University of Technology, Jamaica (2002).

Interview on the Jim Lerher News Hour re World Trade Organization Ministerial meeting in Cancun (2005)

"Nano-firms" in From Theory to Action. High Level Seminar on Production Integration in the CSME, January 26-27, 2007, University of the West Indies, Mona.

YOUTUBE

Economic Partnership Agreement

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QUOTED IN

Financial Times, Wall Street Journal, Washington Post, The Economist, New York Times, Newsweek, Washington Times, Miami Herald and several Caribbean newspapers.

Interviewed on CNN, Jim Lehrer News Hour, BBC, Voice of America and television in Barbados, Guyana, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago.

BOARD MEMBERSHIP

Member of the Editorial Board, Social and Economic Studies, Academic Journal of the Faculty of Social Sciences, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica, 1982-1991. One of three Academic Editors, 1984-1987.

Member of Board of Directors, Jamaica Consumers League (1985-89).

Member of Board of Directors, Workers Bank (1990-1991).

Member of Board of Directors, Caribbean Applied Technology Centre Limited (1990-1991).

External Examiner in International Economics, University of Guyana (1980's).

Chairman, CARICOM Working Group on the FTAA.

Jamaica's Representative to the FTAA Working Group on Services.

CONFERENCES/LECTURES/ADDRESSES

Addressed or presented papers at over 300 conferences and symposia in U.S.A., Canada, Western Europe, Africa, South America, Central America and the Caribbean.

Think Tanks: Brookings Institution, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Centre for Strategic and International Studies, Fundo Global, Heritage Foundation, Institute of International Economics, Inter-American Dialogue, North South Center, Overseas Development Council, Royal Institute of International Affairs, Institute of Caribbean Studies, Ralph Bunche Center and the Caribbean Policy Research Institute.

Universities: Columbia University, Duke University (Fuqua School of Business), George Mason University, George Washington University, Georgetown University, Harvard University (Kennedy School), Howard University, Institute for Social Studies (The Hague), Johns Hopkins University (School for International and Advanced Studies), Morgan State University, Rutgers University, State University of New York, University of Guyana, University of Maryland, University of Miami, University of Toronto, University of Virginia (Darden School of Business), Virginia State University, University of Puerto Rico, University of the West Indies (Executive MBA Programme), the National Defense University (Washington DC), University of Technology, Universidad Simon Bolivar, Universidad, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México and the Institute of International Relations of the University of the West Indies.

Institutions: Inter-American Development Bank, International Monetary Fund, Organization of American States, the World Trade Organization, the World Bank and the Caribbean Development Bank.

Associations: American Bar Association, Association of Economists of Puerto Rico, Jamaica Chamber of Commerce, Private Sector Organization of Jamaica, Jamaica Manufacturers Association, American Chamber of Commerce of Jamaica, Jamaica Institute of Management, Joint Parliamentary Assembly of the EU-ACP Parliamentarians and the Trinidad and Tobago Manufacturers Association.

SPECIAL LECTURE

Third Biennial Errol Miller Lecture, University of the West Indies, Jamaica, September 14, 2017.

Grace Kennedy Foundation Lecture, Kingston, Jamaica, April 29, 2008.

42nd Anniversary Lecture, University of Technology, Kingston, Jamaica, March 18, 2003.

Walter Sterling Memorial Lecture, National Policy Association, Washington DC, 1997

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Public lecture, Joint Trade Unions Research Development Centre, 21st May, 1985.

Terry Smith Memorial Lecture, Press Association of Jamaica.

COURSES ATTENDED

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“International Financial Issues in Emerging Markets”, School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University, May, 2011.

“Global Financial Crisis,” Salzburg Seminar, Austria, April, 2009.

“Multilateral Negotiations in Trade in Services,” SELA, Mexico City, March, 1998.

“Intellectual Property Rights,” SELA, Mexico City, May, 1996.

“International Finance and Third World Debt,” Salzburg Seminar, Austria, May, 1987.

“Selling Financial Services,” Bankers Development Institute, USA, April, 1987.

“Negotiating with Transnational Corporations and Multilateral Institutions,” Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, July - September 1984.

TRAVEL

Europe—Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Great Britain, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland.

North America—Canada, Mexico, U.S.A.

Caribbean—Antigua, the Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Grenada, Haiti, Puerto Rico, St. Kitts, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago.

South America—Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Central America—Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua and Panama.

Africa—Algeria, Libya, Mozambique.

Asia—China, Hong Kong, India, Thailand

PERSONAL

Born November 30, 1949 in Kingston, Jamaica

Married 1971 to Margaret Ann Reckord, Sociologist and Cultural Heritage Consultant.

Two sons, Brian, Architect/Engineer and Darren, Ass. Prof. of Psychology. Grandchildren, Nile and Elle.

Parents: Franklin Abraham Bernal (1921-2016) and Kathleen Cecilia Bernal nee Maxwell (1921-2017).

INTERESTS

Squash (Played 1992 U.S. National Championship, 40+ and 1999 U. S. National Championship, 45+), watching sports (NFL football, soccer, tennis, cricket), reading, listening to music (Classical, Jazz, Reggae, New Age, World), viewing films and fine arts.

EARLY EDUCATION

Jamaica College, 1961-1968. O Levels, 1966, A Levels, 1968. Prefect, 1967/68. Economics Prize, 1966/67, Geography Prize, 1967/68. Represented JC at Cricket, Soccer, Hockey, Tennis, Track and Field.

MISCELLANEOUS

Bank of Jamaica football team 1971-72

Tennis Team, University of the West Indies, Mona, 1968/69.

Articles in the Jamaican Daily Gleaner, Overseas Gleaner (North American Edition), Jamaica Daily News, Jamaica Record, Jamaican Observer, Jamaica Herald, CaribNews and the Nation (Barbados).

Interviewed by CNN, BBC, Voice of America, CBC, Jim Lerher Newshour, UWITV and radio and TV stations throughout the Caribbean.

Reviewed Jazz Records/CDs for the Jamaica Daily News (1973-74) and Washington Hill Rag (1996-2000).